







SCS PA MEDI is funded in part through the Administration for Community Living under contract with Delaware County Office of Services for the Aging





#### **MEDIGAP Basics**

**Understanding Medicare Supplemental Insurance** 

# Agenda/Objectives

- Understand the definition of Medicare Supplemental Insurance and how it works with Medicare
- Recognize the different types of MEDIGAP Insurance
- MEDIGAP vs. Medicare Advantage Plans know the difference
- Understand what <u>Underwriting</u> and <u>Pre-Existing</u>
   <u>Conditions</u> mean and the impact on you the consumer
- Learn how the PA MEDI MEDICARE PROGRAM can help.



# Terminology

#### Co Pay

- > A fixed amount (for example, \$15) you pay for a covered health care service, usually when you get the service.
- The amount can vary by the type of covered health care service.

#### Coinsurance

- Your share of the costs of a covered health care service, calculated as a percent (for example, 20%) of the allowed amount for the service.
- You pay coinsurance plus any deductibles you owe.
- For Example: If the health insurance or plan's allowed amount for an office visit is \$100 and you've met your deductible, your coinsurance payment of 20% would be \$20. The health insurance or plan pays the rest of the allowed amount.



# Terminology Cont'd

#### Deductible

- > The amount you owe for health care services covered by your health plan before your health plan begins to pay.
- For Example: if your deductible is \$1,000, your plan won't pay anything until you've met your \$1,000 deductible for covered health care services subject to the deductible. The deductible may not apply to all services.

#### Excess Charge

An amount above and beyond what Medicare approves for a specific procedure/doctor office visit.

#### Medical Underwriting

A process used by insurance companies to try to determine your health status when you're applying for health insurance coverage to determine whether to offer you coverage at what price, and with what exclusions or limits.

# Medicare Supplemental Insurance

- Also known as MEDIGAP
- Private Health Insurance
  - Only works with Medicare
  - Up to <u>10</u> standardized plans (A,B,C,D, <u>G</u>, G High Deductible, K,L,M & N)
- Designed to supplement Original Medicare
  - Covers Medicare Deductibles and Part B 20% Co-Pays
- Must have Medicare Part A and Part B
- Cannot purchase if you have a Medicare Advantage Plan



# Medicare Advantage Plans

#### Medicare Advantage Plan Insurance

- > Another way to receive Medicare Benefits
- > Private Health Insurance
  - Medicare subsidizes plan
- Managed Care Structure (e.g., HMO, PPO)
  - HMO Must stay within network
  - PPO May go out of network with additional cost
- > Monthly premiums, deductibles, and co-pays
- Most include Prescription Drug Plans (be sure to ask)



# Medicare Advantage Card What Card Do I Show?





# Medicare Supplemental Insurance Cont'd

- Do not have <u>Networks of Doctors or Hospitals</u> good for 'Snowbirds'
- Has Monthly Premium
- Does not include Prescription Drug Plans
- \* Plans can change anytime
- Not subject to an Annual Enrollment Season or Periods



#### How Do I Enroll?

- You must <u>call the Supplemental Company directly to enroll</u> in a Medicare Supplemental Plan.
- Upon Enrollment you may be <u>allowed a Guaranteed</u> <u>Issue Period</u> by the Supplemental Plan Company.



# Guaranteed Issue Period and Supplemental Plan Underwriting

#### Guaranteed Issue Period

Is a 6-month Period following enrollment in Part B when Insurance Companies cannot deny coverage due to Pre-Existing Conditions.



#### Guaranteed Issue Period

- If you purchased a Medigap Plan within 6 months of the Start Date of your Medicare Part B
  - > Insurance Companies Must:
    - <u>Sell</u> you a MEDIGAP policy
    - Cover all your <u>Pre-Existing Conditions</u>
    - Can not charge you more for a policy regardless of past or present health problems
    - This is called your Guaranteed Issue Right/Period



# Supplemental Plan Underwriting

- If you purchased Medigap Insurance <u>after</u> your Initial Enrollment Period.
- You can be asked to complete Health Questionnaire or Evaluation.
- > Your Monthly Premium could increase.
- > Bill Payments could be delayed 6 months.
- Your Application could be denied because of health condition or health risk to company.

### Employer Insurance and Guaranteed Issue Period

#### Late Retirement and Guaranteed Issue Period

- > If you have been employed and had creditable Insurance coverage for at least 6 months a MEDIGAP insurer cannot make you wait before it covers your pre-existing condition
- > Once your employment ends you must select your Medigap Plan within 63 days after your Health Plan Coverage has ended.



# Plans C and F can not be sold to New Medicare Beneficiaries

Supplemental Companies are <u>prohibited</u> from selling standardized Medigap Plan C or F (including the F High Deductible) to "Newly Eligible" Medicare Beneficiaries.

### Who is considered Newly Eligible

- Anyone who <u>attained age 65</u> on or <u>after January 1, 2020</u>.
- First becomes eligible for Medicare due to age, disability or end-stage Renal Disease on or after January 1, 2020.
- Companies can still sell Plan C and F to Current Beneficiaries and other limited situations.

## Newly Added Plan G and G High Deductible

- Plans D, G, and N will be replacement equivalents to plan C and F.
- There will be a <u>new "High Deductible Plan</u> <u>G"</u> added that will <u>replace</u> Supplemental Plan <u>High Deductible Plan F</u> for Newly Eligible Medicare Beneficiaries.



# If You choose to switch from Supplemental Plans C and F

No Federal Guaranteed Issue Rights/Period to transfer to another Medigap Plan. (Individuals will be subjected to Underwriting)



#### REVISED Medigap Policy Chart After January 2021

For Plans Sold since June 1, 2010

#### Plans Available to All Applicants

First eligible for Medicare before 2020 only

Standard Benefits	Α	В	D	G*	K	L	М	N
Part A co-insurance and hospital costs up to an additional 365 days after Medicare benefits end	<b>✓</b>	<b>v</b>	~	<b>v</b>	<b>~</b>	•	<b>v</b>	~
Part A hospice coinsurance or copayment	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	~	50%	75%	<b>/</b>	1
Part B co-insurance or copayment	<b>V</b>	~	V	V	50%	75%	~	<b>✓</b> **
Blood (first three pints)	V	~	V	V	50%	75%	~	~
Additional Benefits	Α	В	D	G	K	L	M	N
Part A hospital deductible		<b>V</b>	~	V	50%	75%	50%	1
Part B medical deductible								
Part B medical excess charges (15% of allowed amount)				~				
Skilled nursing coinsurance			V	V	50%	75%	~	V
Foreign travel emergency (up to plan limits)***			80%	80%			80%	80%
Yearly out-of-pocket limit (after Part B deductible)					\$6,220	\$3,110		

F*
<b>V</b>
V
V V
V
F*
<b>V</b>
<b>V</b>
V
<b>V</b>
80%

<sup>\*</sup> Plan G and Plan F also offer a high deductible option, which pays benefits after beneficiary has met a deductible of \$2,370 in 2021.

Standard Medigap Plans 2/2021

<sup>\*\*</sup> Plan N pays 100% of the Part B coinsurance, except for a copayment of up to \$20 for some office visits and up to \$50 copayment for emergency room visits that don't result in an inpatient admission.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Plans with Foreign travel will pay 80% after an annual \$250 deductible within the first 60 days of trip. This benefit has a lifetime limit of \$50,000.

# MEDIGAP Plan Types

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Benefits	Α	В	С	D	F*	G	K	L	М	N
Medicare Part A coinsurance and hospital costs (up to an additional 365 days after Medicare benefits are used)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Medicare Part B coinsurance or copayment	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100%***
Blood (first 3 pints)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100%
Part A hospice care coinsurance or copayment	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100%
Skilled nursing facility care coinsurance			100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100%
Part A deductible		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	50%	100%
Part B deductible			100%		100%					
Part B excess charges					100%	100%				
Foreign travel emergency (up to plan limits)			80%	80%	80%	80%			80%	80%

Out-of-pocket limit in 2020\*\* \$5,880 \$2,940



#### **MEDIGAP** Card



Note: Your Supplemental Plan Policy Letter Typed on Your ID Card Ex: Plan G



## **MEDIGAP** Which Cards Do I Show?





A Medicare P Drug Plan

Deductible: Copay: Rx

#### Medicare Supplement ID Card



American Continental Insurance Company

An Aetna Company

John Doe

Policy Number: 3890938992 Medicare Supplement Plan G Member Since 05/2005



#### What Do MEDIGAP Plans Cover?

- Medicare Part A Hospital Deductible
  - > And hospital costs up to an additional 365 days after Medicare benefits are used
- ❖ Medicare Part B Deductible
- ❖ Medicare Part B Coinsurance (20% Copay)
- Blood (First 3 Pints)
- Part A Hospice Care Coinsurance or Copayment
- Skilled Nursing Facility Care Coinsurance
- Medicare Part B Excess Charges
- Foreign Travel Emergency Care (up to plan limits)



#### What Are MEDIGAP Premiums?

- Policy costs determined by each private insurance company
- Three Standard Types of Pricing
  - <u>Issue Age</u> Premiums are lower for people who buy at a younger age and won't change as you get older. Premiums may increase because of inflation or other factors, but <u>not</u> because of age.
  - Attained Age Premiums are low for younger buyers but go up as you get older. They may be the least expensive at first but can eventually become the most expensive. Premiums <u>may</u> go up because of inflation or other factors.
  - <u>Community Rated</u> Premium is <u>not based on age</u>. Premiums may increase because of inflation and other factors but not because of age.
- Companies will have <u>varied pricing</u>, but policy benefits are standard





### How MEDIGAP Is Priced

Type of pricing	How it's priced	What this pricing may mean for you	Examples				
Community- rated (also called	sated same monthly premium is charged to charged to your age. Premiums may go up because of inflation and other factors but not because		Mr. Smith is 65. He buys a Medigap policy and pays a \$165 monthly premium.				
"no-age- rated")			Mrs. Perez is 72. She buys the same Medigap policy as Mr. Smith. She also pays a \$165 monthly premium because, with this type of Medigap policy, everyone pays the same price regardless of age.				
Issue-age- rated (also called "entry	The premium is based on the age you are when you buy (are	Premiums are lower for people who buy at a younger age and won't change as you get older. Premiums may go up because	Mr. Han is 65. He buys a Medigap policy and pays a \$145 monthly premium.				
age-rated")	"issued") the Medigap policy.  "eliminis may go up because of inflation and other factors but not because of your age.	Mrs. Wright is 72. She buys the same Medigap policy as Mr. Han. Since she is older when she buys it, her monthly premium is \$175.					
Attained-age- rated	The premium is based on your current age (the age you have "attained"), so your premium goes up as you get older.	Premiums are low for younger buyers but go up as you get older. They may be the least expensive at first, but they can eventually become the most expensive. Premiums may also go up because of inflation and	Mrs. Anderson is 65. She buys a Medigap policy and pays a \$120 monthly premium.  • At 66, her premium goes up to \$126.  • At 67, her premium goes up to \$132.  • At 72, her premium goes up to \$165.				
		other factors.	Mr. Dodd is 72. He buys the same Medigap policy as Mrs. Anderson. He pays a \$165 monthly premium. His premium is higher than Mrs. Anderson's because it's based on his current age. Mr. Dodd's premium will go up each year.				
			At 73, his premium goes up to \$171. At 74, his premium goes up to \$177.				



# Choosing A Medigap Booklet- A very good reference

guide to learning more concerning Medigap/Supplemental Plans

#### **Choosing a Medigap Policy:**

A Guide to Health Insurance for People with Medicare



#### This official government guide has important information about:

- Medicare Supplement Insurance (Medigap) policies
- What Medigap policies cover
- Your rights to buy a Medigap policy
- How to buy a Medigap policy

Choosing a Medicap Policy can be found on Medicare.gov Website under the **Publications Blue Bar Tab** 



Developed jointly by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) and the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC)



#### MEDIGAP Does NOT Cover

- Long Term Care
- Dental or Vision Care
- Eyeglasses
- Hearing Aids
- Private Duty Nursing
- Private Duty Home Health Aide
- Prescription Plans





# PA MEDI MEDICARE PROGRAM **Can** Help!

- \* PA MEDI can help you find MEDIGAP Policies
- \* PA MEDI now has access to **CSG Actuarial Website** to provide you with a <u>Supplemental Plan Comparison</u>.
  - This website is <u>Not</u> available to public, <u>access only</u> through APPRISE
- - > Specializes in individual life and health insurance markets
  - CSG's actuaries have more than 60 years of combined actuarial experience.\*
    - \* Source: www.csgactuarial.com\*



# What Information Will CSG Actuarial (**Medigap Website**) Provide Me?

#### General

- > Plan
- Rating
- Policy Type
- Information Specific to County

#### Premiums

- Monthly Premium
- > Annual Premium
- Policy Fee
- Age Rating
- Company Details
- National Experience
- Statewide Experience
- Annual Increase Averages



# What Will The PA MEDI Program **Supplemental Comparison** Provide For Me?

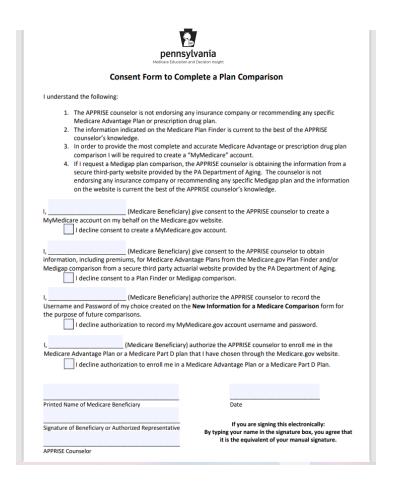
\* PA MEDI Counselors can compare more than one of the 10 Pennsylvania Supplemental Plans at one time.

(Example: Compare Plans G, and N)

\* The Supplemental Plan Comparison will provide up to Five (5) Supplemental Plans for the purpose of comparing price information.



# CSG/Medigap Consent Form



If your consultation is conducted during an Individual counseling session - You will be asked to give your written consent for PA MEDI to obtain information and confirm your understanding of the process.

If your consultation is by **phone**, you will be asked for **verbal** consent.



#### **NEED HELP????**

If you need additional information a **PA MEDI Counselor** is available to help you.

Senior Community Services PA MEDI Program of Delaware County

PA MEDI Medicare Program Director

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# Questions?



